

Homework for the lecture course „Mathematical Logic“

Problem 21. (4 points). Give derivations for

- (a) $\vdash_c ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$ (Peirce formula).
- (b) $\vdash (((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow B$ (Mints formula).

Problem 22. (4 points). Prove $\not\vdash_i ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$. Hint. Use the tree model given in the course to prove $\not\vdash_i \neg\neg P \rightarrow P$.

Problem 23. (4 points). Let $\mathcal{T}$ be a tree model, $t, r(x)$ terms, $A(x)$ a formula and η an assignment in $|\mathcal{T}|$. Prove

- (a) $\eta(r(t)) = \eta_x^{\eta(t)}(r(x))$.
- (b) $\mathcal{T}, k \Vdash A(t)[\eta]$ iff $\mathcal{T}, k \Vdash A(x)[\eta_x^{\eta(t)}]$.

Hint: Induction on terms and formulas.

Problem 24. (4 points).

- (i) Formalize the derivations from Problem 21 by hand (i.e., in single steps) in Minlog. Compute the corresponding derivation terms by evaluating

`(proof-to-expr-with-formulas)`

after finishing the proof (see `ueb06.scm`).

- (ii) Generate the derivations from Problem 21 automatically, i.e., by applications of `(prop)`.
- (iii) What is the normal form of the derivation of the Mints formula found by `(prop)`?

Due. Wednesday, 26. November 2025, 8:00.