

Homework for the lecture course „Mathematical Logic“

Problem 17. (4 points). Give derivations for

- (a) $(\perp \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B \tilde{\vee} C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \tilde{\vee} (A \rightarrow C),$
- (b) $(A \rightarrow B) \tilde{\vee} (A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow A \rightarrow B \tilde{\vee} C.$

Problem 18. (4 points). Prove that for all formulas A without $\vee, \exists$ we have

- (a) $\vdash_c A \rightarrow A^g,$
- (b) $\vdash_c A^g \rightarrow A.$

Hint. Prove (a) and (b) by (simultaneous) induction on A .

Problem 19. (4 points). Let $\mathcal{T} = (D, I_0, I_1)$ be a tree model on a finitely branching tree T . With k, k' we denote nodes, i.e., finite sequences $\langle a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1} \rangle$ of elements of a given finite set S . We write $k \preceq k'$ if k is an initial segment of k' . Let η be an assignment in D , i.e., a map assigning to each variable $x \in \text{dom}(\eta)$ a value $\eta(x) \in D$. Prove that for all formulas A

$$k \Vdash A[\eta] \text{ and } k \preceq k' \text{ implies } k' \Vdash A[\eta].$$

Problem 20. (4 points). Formalize the derivations from Problem 17 in Minlog. Compute the corresponding derivation term by evaluating

(proof-to-expr-with-formulas)

after finishing the proof (see `ueb05.scm`).

Due. Wednesday, 19. November 2025, 8:00.