



Topology I

Sheet 7

Exercise 1. Let X be a path-connected, locally path-connected topological group and $\pi : Y \rightarrow X$ a path-connected covering space of X . Show that Y admits a topological group structure.

Exercise 2. Let $\pi : Y \rightarrow X$ be a n -sheeted covering of a space of X .

- a) Show that Y is compact if and only if X is.
- b) Prove that Y is Hausdorff if and only if the same is true for X .

Exercise 3. Let X be a simply connected space and $T^n = \underbrace{S^1 \times \dots \times S^1}_{n \text{ times}}$.

- a) Show that every map $f : X \rightarrow T^n$ is nullhomotopic.
- b) Deduce that $\pi_k(T^n) = 0$ for all $k > 1$.

Exercise 4.

- a) Consider the sphere S^3 as the space of unit quaternions $\{x \in \mathbb{H} \mid \|x\| = 1\}$ and identify \mathbb{R}^3 with the pure imaginary quaternions $\{a + \mathbf{b}\mathbf{i} + \mathbf{c}\mathbf{j} + \mathbf{d}\mathbf{k} \in \mathbb{H} \mid a = 0\}$. Prove that the map

$$\begin{aligned} \pi : S^3 &\rightarrow SO(3) \\ x &\mapsto (p \mapsto xpx^{-1}) \end{aligned}$$

with multiplication in \mathbb{H} , is a well defined covering map.

- b) Show that $SO(3)$ is homeomorphic to $\mathbb{R}P^3$.
- c) Show that on S^3 the group structure induced by \mathbb{H} coincides with the one induced by the covering $\pi : S^3 \rightarrow SO(3)$.

Hand in: during the lecture on Tuesday, December 4th.