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## **Tutorial Sheet 1**

**1.1.** Assume that  $f_n \to f$  and  $g_n \to g$  almost everywhere. Prove that  $f_n + g_n \to f + g$  almost everywhere.

**1.2.** Let A be a (unbounded) densely defined operator in a Hilbert space.

- (i) Prove that  $A^*$  is unique.
- (ii) Prove that A is symmetric if and only if  $A \subset A^*$ .

**1.3.** Let A and B be (unbounded) densely defined operators in a Hilbert space.

- (i) Prove that if  $A \subset B$  then  $B^* \subset A^*$ .
- (ii) Deduce that if A is self-adjoint then it has no extension except itself.

**1.4.** Consider the operator  $A = i \frac{d}{dt}$  with

 $D(A) = \{ f \in L^2(0,1) : f' \text{ is continuous and } f(0) = f(1) = 0 \}.$ 

Prove that A is a symmetric operator and  $A \subsetneq A^*$ .

**1.5.** Let  $(\Omega, \Sigma, \mu)$  be a measurable space. Let  $A_n \in \Sigma$ , n = 1, 2, ... such that  $A_1 \subset A_2 \subset ... \subset A_n \subset ...$  and let  $A = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n$ . Prove that

$$\mu(A) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \mu(A_n).$$