Mathematisches Institut der LMU Prof. P. T. Nam, Prof. A. Scrinzi D.T. Nguyen Mathematical Quantum Mechanics Winter Semester 2018/19 17.12.2018

## Homework Sheet 10 for 7.1.2019

**10.1.** Let A be a compact operator on a Hilbert space H. Let  $\{B_n\}$  be a sequence of bounded self-adjoint operators on H such that  $B_n \to 0$  strongly, i.e.

$$||B_n x|| \to 0, \quad \forall x \in H.$$

Prove that  $AB_n \to 0$  in operator norm.

**10.2.** Let  $A : D(A) \to H$  and  $B : D(B) \to H$  be two self-adjoint operators such that  $(A+i)^{-1} - (B+i)^{-1}$  is a compact operator. Prove that

$$\sigma_{\rm ess}(A) = \sigma_{\rm ess}(B)$$

**10.3.** Let  $G \in L^1(\mathbb{R}^3, \mathbb{R})$  and define  $A : D(A) \to L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$  by

$$A = -\Delta - (G * |x|^{-1}), \quad D(A) = H^2(\mathbb{R}^3).$$

Prove that A is a self-adjoint operator and  $\sigma_{\text{ess}}(A) = [0, \infty)$ .

**10.4.** Let a > 0 and define  $A : D(A) \to L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$  by

$$A = -\Delta + \frac{a}{|x|}, \quad D(A) = H^2(\mathbb{R}^3).$$

Prove that A is self-adjoint and  $\sigma(A) = [0, \infty)$ .

10.5. (Christmas bonus) Prove that the operator A in Problem 10.4 has no eigenvalues.