

### Homework Sheet 10 for 7.1.2019

**10.1.** Let  $A$  be a compact operator on a Hilbert space  $H$ . Let  $\{B_n\}$  be a sequence of bounded self-adjoint operators on  $H$  such that  $B_n \rightarrow 0$  strongly, i.e.

$$\|B_n x\| \rightarrow 0, \quad \forall x \in H.$$

Prove that  $AB_n \rightarrow 0$  in operator norm.

**10.2.** Let  $A : D(A) \rightarrow H$  and  $B : D(B) \rightarrow H$  be two self-adjoint operators such that  $(A + i)^{-1} - (B + i)^{-1}$  is a compact operator. Prove that

$$\sigma_{\text{ess}}(A) = \sigma_{\text{ess}}(B).$$

**10.3.** Let  $G \in L^1(\mathbb{R}^3, \mathbb{R})$  and define  $A : D(A) \rightarrow L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$  by

$$A = -\Delta - (G * |x|^{-1}), \quad D(A) = H^2(\mathbb{R}^3).$$

Prove that  $A$  is a self-adjoint operator and  $\sigma_{\text{ess}}(A) = [0, \infty)$ .

**10.4.** Let  $a > 0$  and define  $A : D(A) \rightarrow L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$  by

$$A = -\Delta + \frac{a}{|x|}, \quad D(A) = H^2(\mathbb{R}^3).$$

Prove that  $A$  is self-adjoint and  $\sigma(A) = [0, \infty)$ .

**10.5. (Christmas bonus)** Prove that the operator  $A$  in Problem 10.4 has no eigenvalues.