

**Problem set for
Advanced Algebra**

- (21) Let $R := K \times K$ for K a field.
- (a) Show that $P := \{(a, 0) | a \in K\}$ is a finitely generated projective R -module.
 - (b) Decide if the R -modules P and $Q := \{(0, a) | a \in K\}$ are isomorphic?
 - (c) Find a dual basis for P .
- (22) (a) Let R be a ring and P_R be an R -module. Show that P is a finitely generated projective module if and only if P is a direct summand of the R -module R^n .
- (b) Let P_R be a finitely generated projective right R -module. Show that $P^* = \text{Hom}_R(P, R)$ is a finitely generated projective left R -module.
- (23) Let R be a ring. Show that for each projective R -module P there is a free R -module F such that $P \oplus F \cong F$.
- (24) Let \mathcal{C} be a category with finite products. For each object A in \mathcal{C} show that there exists a morphism $\Delta_A : A \rightarrow A \times A$ satisfying $p_1 \Delta_A = 1_A = p_2 \Delta_A$. Show that this defines a natural transformation. What are the functors?

Due date: Tuesday, 27.11.2001, 16:15 in Lecture Hall 138